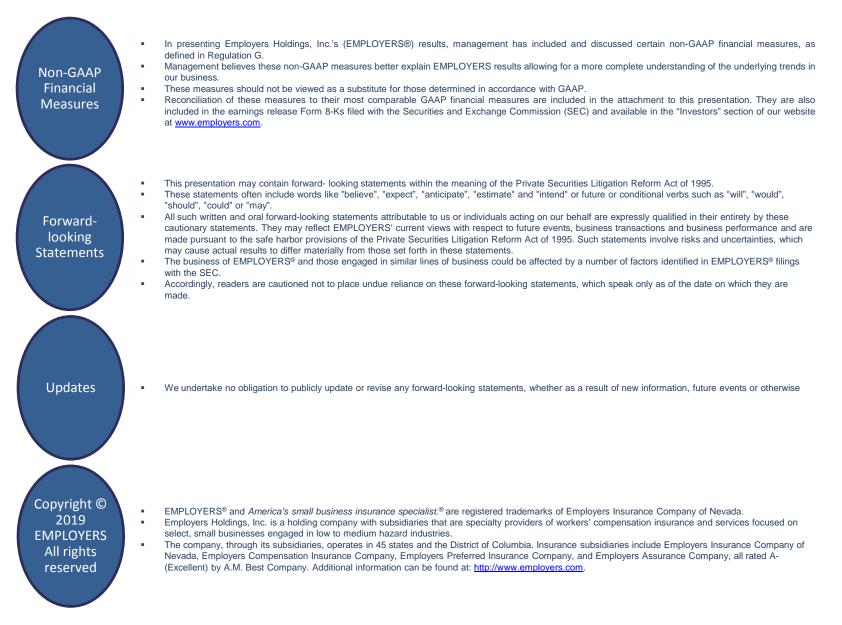
Employers Holdings, Inc. Q1 2019 Investor Presentation

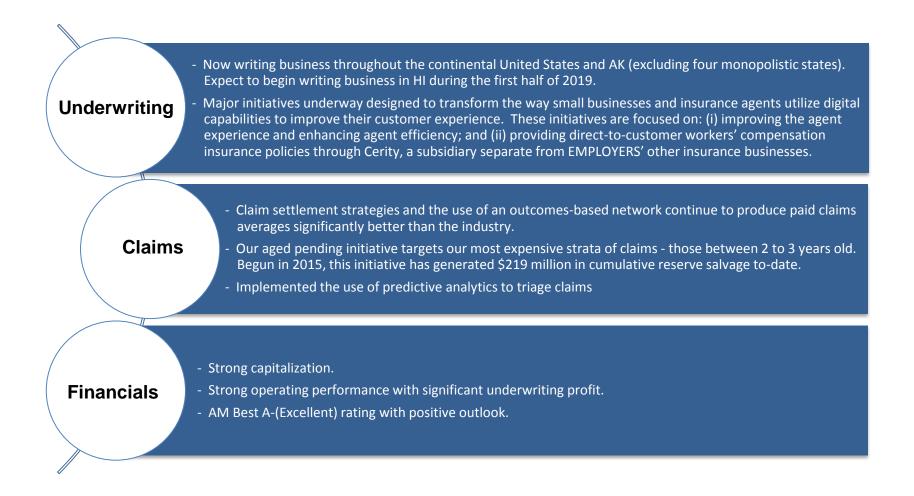
April 25, 2019





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Executive Summary



EMPLOYERS at a glance: Q1 2019

EMPLOYERS® is a mono-line writer of workers' compensation (WC) insurance focused on low to medium hazard risk small businesses

93,864 in-force policies \$7,186 average policy size Multiple insurance companies 1913 - State Fund of Nevada 2000 - Privatization 2007 - IPO 2019 - Operating in 45 states and DC

A-(Excellent) rating from A.M. Best

GROWTH and MARKETS



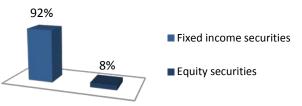
CAPITAL STRENGTH



39.8

(at 9/30/18)

\$2.7B Investment Portfolio (AA-)



\$566M

returned to shareholders since IPO in share repurchases and dividends

Reinsurance

\$190 million in excess of \$10 million retention

Market Conditions

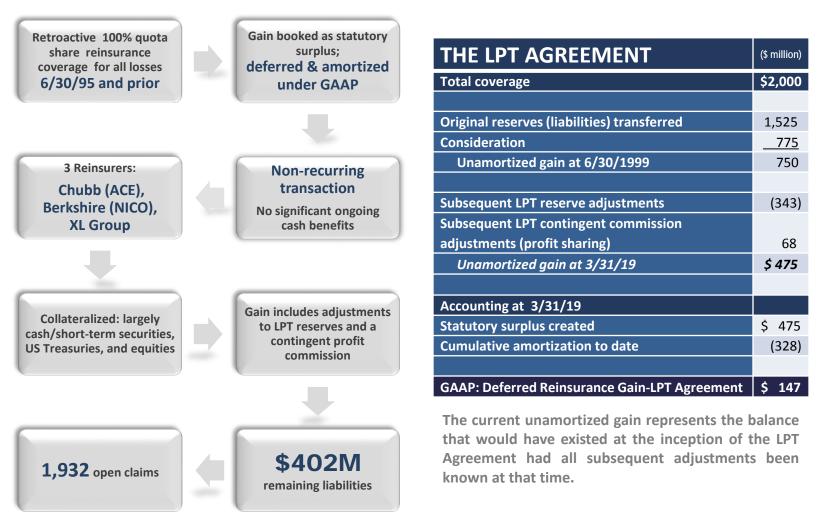
Current markets are characterized by competition and generally declining rates nationally and historically low yields which challenge net investment income. For EMPLOYERS, new business is up and retention remains high. The increase in new business premiums was primarily driven by higher policy counts, largely offset by decreases in average renewal rates.

Business Strategies

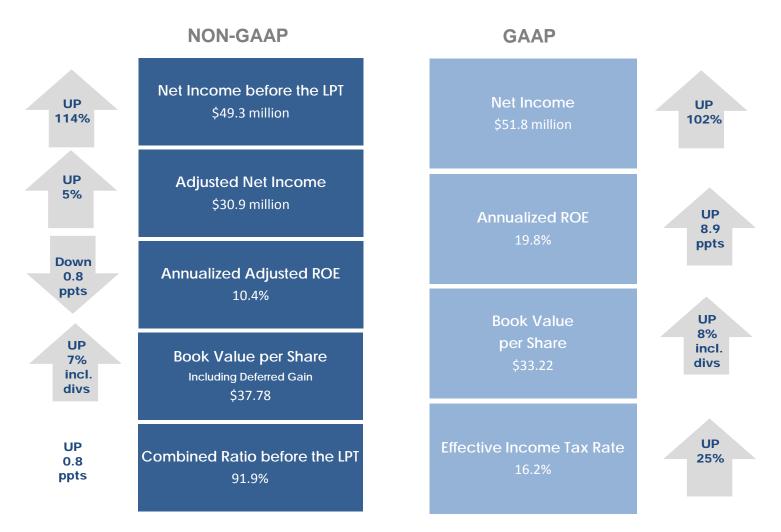
Markets are competitive with generally declining loss costs reflected in rates. Focus on book value and adjusted return on equity



Loss Portfolio Transfer (LPT) Accounting

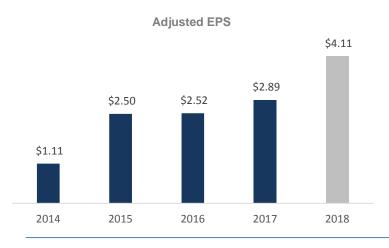


Q1 2019 Highlights (QoQ)

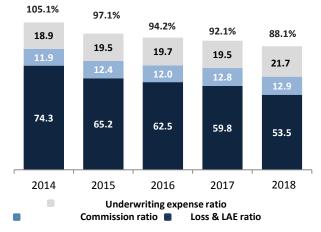


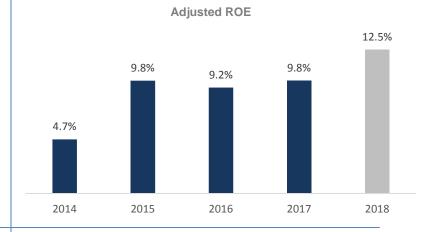
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5 Year Performance



Improved Combined Ratio (excluding LPT)





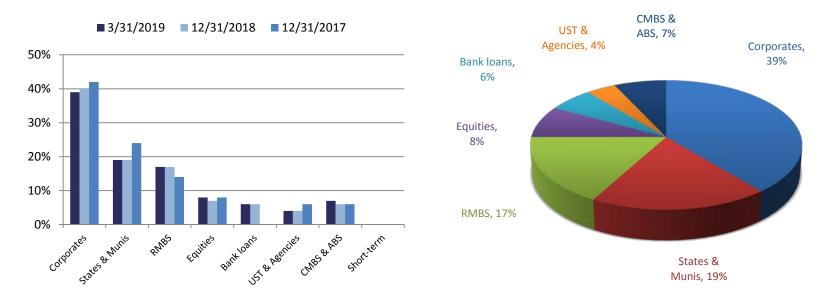
Book Value per Share including Deferred Gain



Investment Portfolio

Investment Portfolio Allocation

At 3/31/19



2019: \$2.8 billion fair market value (\$2.9 billion including cash)

- High quality (average credit quality of AA-)
- Highly liquid (\$1.2 billion is unencumbered and available within 3 business days)
- Duration of 3.9
- 3.4% average pre-tax book yield
- 4.1% new money rate

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Components of Adjusted Net Income

\$ In Millions	nded March 31, Dece					Years Ended December 31, 2018 2017					
Ş III MIIIIOIIS	 2019		2010		2017		2016				
Net investment income	\$ 21.8	\$	81.2	\$	74.6	\$	73.2				
Underwriting income/loss (CAY ex LPT)	(7.8)		21.6		39.0		23.7				
Underwriting income (PAY vol. dev.)	22.0		65.5		17.4		17.0				
Other operating items	 		(0.1)		(0.3)		(0.6)				
Adjusted income (pretax)	36.0		168.2		130.7		113.3				
Income taxes	 (5.1)		(31.4)		(35.2)		(30.3)				
Adjusted net income	\$ 30.9	\$	136.8	\$	95.5	\$	83.0				

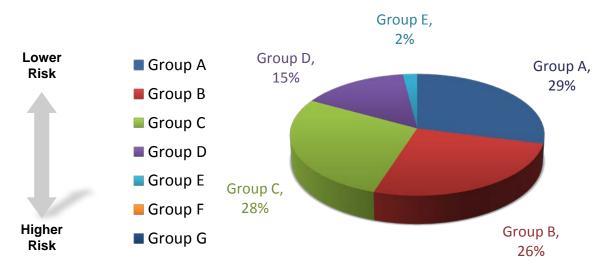
Book Mix by Hazard Group

Focus on Select Low to Medium Hazard Groups

Data shown as a % of in-force premium

March 31, 2019

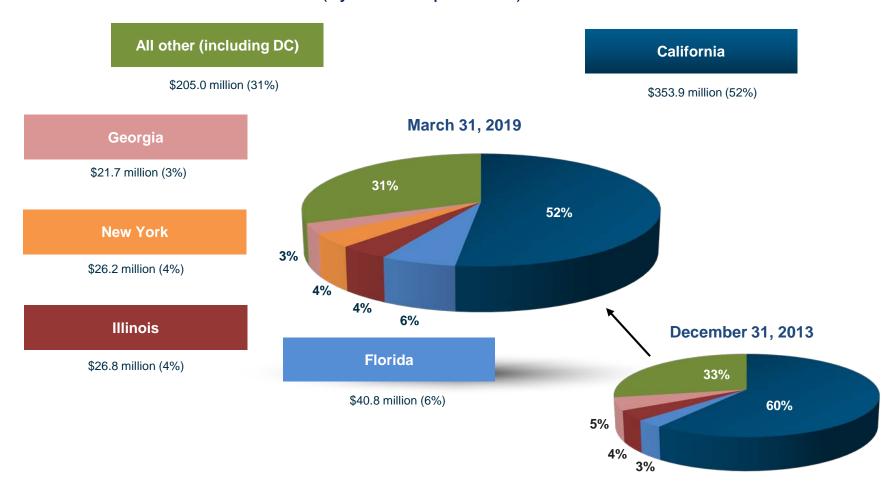
98% in Hazard Groups A – D



EMPLOYERS® Top 10 types of insureds:

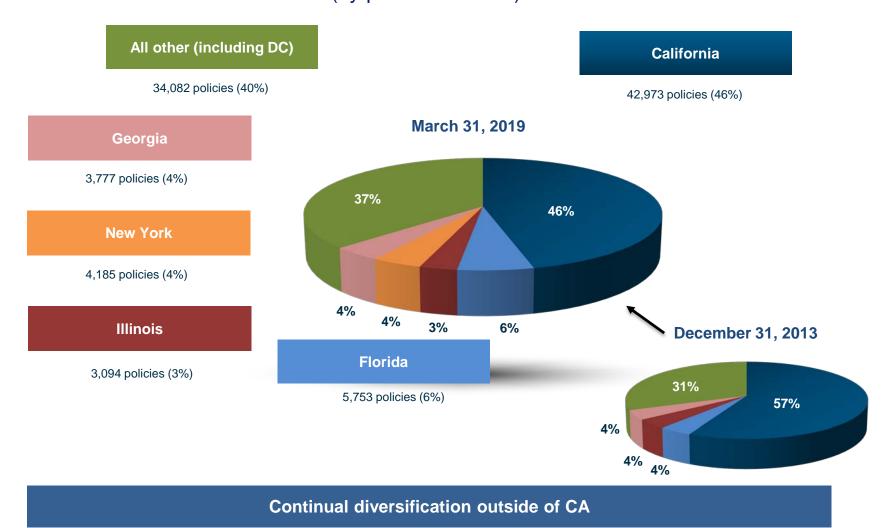
- Restaurants
- Hotels, Motels
- Clubs
- Automobile Service or Repair Shops
- Dentists, Optometrists, and Physicians
- Stores
- Real Estate Management
- Wholesale Stores
- Professional Services
- Groceries and Provisions

Geographic Spread (by in-force premium)

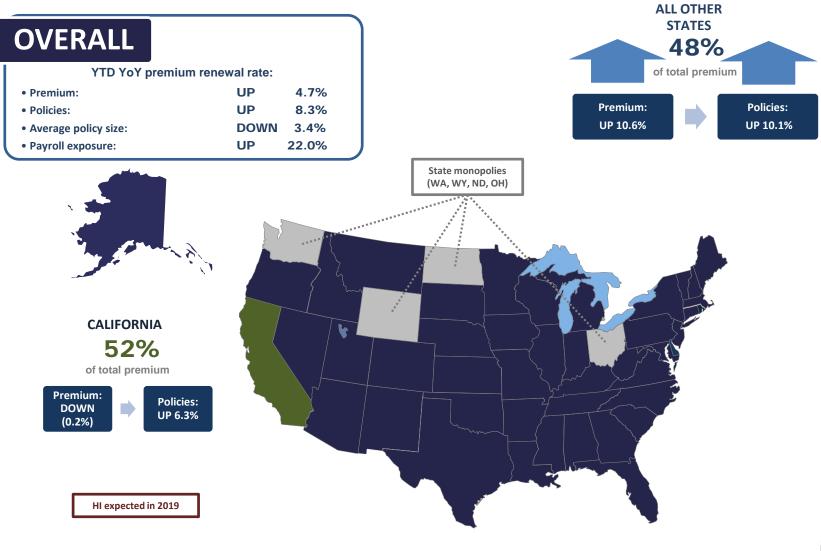


Continual diversification outside of CA

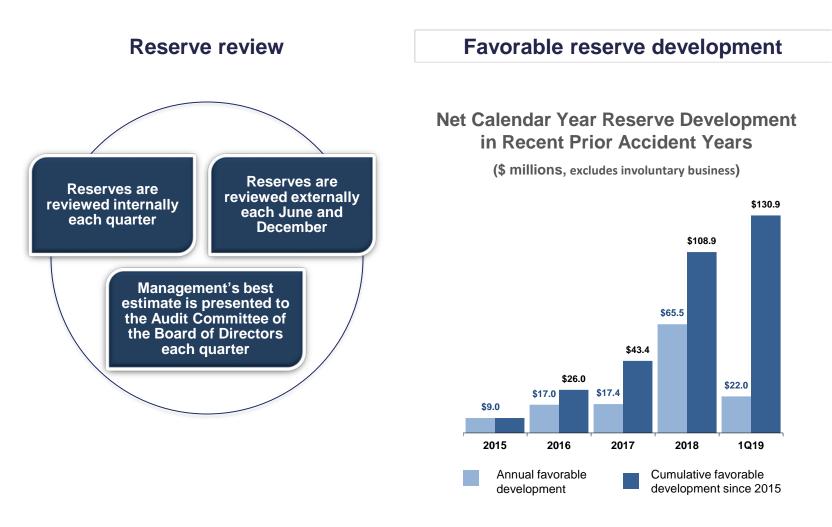
Geographic Spread (by policies in-force)



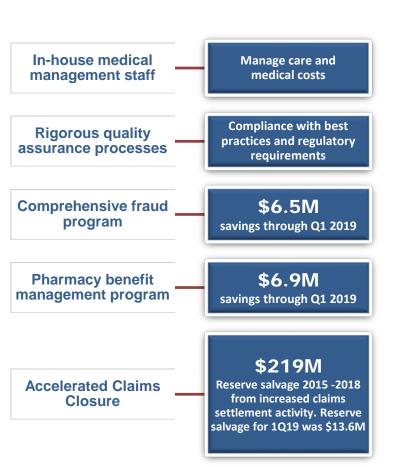
In-force Growth

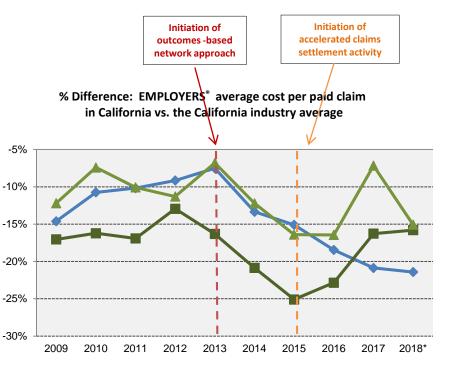


History of Reserve Strength



Superior Claims Handling





----- % Variance in Average Paid Indemnity Claim

------% Variance in Average Paid Indemnity Litigated Claim

Source: California Workers' Compensation Institute

* Data as of June 30, 2018

Strong and Transparent Balance Sheet



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What is Cerity?

Headquartered in Austin, TX, Cerity is a digital, directto-customer company dedicated to providing small/micro businesses with workers' compensation insurance policies that meet their specific needs

Cerity's Mission: Reimagine the way small business owners purchase and maintain their workers' compensation insurance

Cerity's Vision: Make protecting small business easy

Cerity

How is Cerity Different?

- Built from scratch with a focus exclusively on small business
- Leverages modern technology and advanced data and analytics including a predictive model with up to 100 price points, making it fast and precise
- Gives small businesses the ability to get a quote and purchase a policy in less than five minutes
- Enables small business owners to quote, purchase and maintain a policy from one organization



To Whom Will Cerity Sell?

- Cerity is currently open for business in AZ, KY, IL, MT, NV, OR, TX and UT with the intention of expanding to all non-monopolistic markets as soon as possible
- Cerity currently targets the following business: professional services; financial services; tech businesses; business services; food & beverage; food and personal product retail; home and garden retail; personal product retail; medical professionals; and clothing retail. In the future, Cerity will expand to other classes of business



Target Customer

- 76% of small business owners within Cerity's target market indicate they would like to purchase commercial insurance online, reinforcing our belief customer buying behaviors are changing and the market is ready for a simple, digital purchasing solution
- There are nearly 30 million small businesses in the United States and Cerity believes this number will continue to grow
- Cerity's focus is on low-hazard business with 25 or less employees



EMPLOYERS°

OVER 100 YEAR OPERATING HISTORY

Strong underwriting focus with established presence in attractive markets

Realized growth, expense management, improving operating ratios

Unique, long-standing strategic distribution relationships

Conservative risk profile and prudent capital management

Solid financial position and strong balance sheet

Experienced management team with deep knowledge of workers' compensation

Demonstrated ability to manage through challenging operating conditions

Douglas D. Dirks

President and Chief Executive Officer Employers Holdings, Inc.

Stephen V. Festa

Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer Employers Holdings, Inc.

<u>EMPLOYERS</u>°

10375 Professional Circle Reno, NV 89521 (775) 327-2700

Michael Paquette

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Employers Holdings, Inc.

> EIG LISTED NYSE

Analyst Contact:: Michael Paquette, Executive Vice President/Chief Financial Officer- Employers Holdings, Inc.

Administrative Assistant: (775) 327-2562

Definitions and Reconciliations of Non-GAAP to GAAP Measures

Within this investor presentation we present various financial measures, some of which are "non-GAAP financial measures" as defined in Regulation G pursuant to Section 401 of the Sarbanes - Oxley Act of 2002. A description of these non-GAAP financial measures, as well as a reconciliation of such non-GAAP measures to EMPLOYERS most directly comparable GAAP financial measures is included in the attached Financial Supplement. Management believes that these non-GAAP measures are meaningful to the Company's investors, analysts and other interested parties who benefit from having an objective and consistent basis for comparison with other companies within our industry. These non-GAAP measures are not a substitute for GAAP measures and investors should be careful when comparing the Company's non-GAAP financial measures to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

Employers Holdings, Inc.

First Quarter 2019 Financial Supplement



America's small business insurance specialist®

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Table of Contents

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<u>6</u>	Roll-forward of Unpaid Losses and LAE
<u>7</u>	Consolidated Investment Portfolio
<u>8</u>	Book Value Per Share
<u>9</u>	Earnings Per Share
<u>10</u>	Non-GAAP Financial Measures

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Consolidated Financial Highlights (unaudited) \$ in millions, except per share amounts

	 Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2019		2018	% change		
Selected financial highlights:						
Gross premiums written	\$ 210.0	\$	211.6	(1)%		
Net premiums written	208.7		210.1	(1)		
Net premiums earned	174.8		176.6	(1)		
Net investment income	21.8		19.4	12		
Underwriting income ⁽¹⁾	16.7		18.3	(9)		
Net income before impact of the LPT ⁽¹⁾	49.3		23.0	114		
Adjusted net income ⁽¹⁾	30.9		29.3	5		
Net income	51.8		25.6	102		
Comprehensive income (loss)	89.1		(9.8)	n/m		
Total assets	3,973.1		3,847.9	3		
Stockholders' equity	1,071.7		930.3	15		
Stockholders' equity including the Deferred Gain ⁽²⁾	1,218.8		1,091.3	12		
Adjusted stockholders' equity ⁽²⁾	1,195.2		1,093.3	9		
Annualized adjusted return on stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾	10.4%		11.2%	(7)%		
Amounts per share:						
Cash dividends declared per share	\$ 0.22	\$	0.20	10 %		
Earnings per diluted share ⁽⁴⁾	1.57		0.77	104		
Earnings per diluted share before impact of the LPT ⁽⁴⁾	1.50		0.69	117		
Adjusted earnings per diluted share ⁽⁴⁾	0.94		0.88	7		
Book value per share ⁽²⁾	33.22		28.40	17		
Book value per share including the Deferred Gain ⁽²⁾	37.78		33.32	13		
Adjusted book value per share ⁽²⁾	37.04		33.38	11		
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT: ⁽⁵⁾						
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio:						
Current year	64.8%		62.5%			
Prior year	 (12.7)		(7.0)			
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	 52.1%		55.5%			
Commission expense ratio	12.6		13.4			
Underwriting and other operating expenses ratio	27.1		22.2			
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT	91.9%		91.1%			

(1) See Page 30 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

(2) See Page 35 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

(3) See Page 31 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

(4) See Page 36 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

(5) See Page 32 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Summary Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited) \$ in millions, except per share amounts

	March 31, 2019		D	ecember 31, 2018
ASSETS				
Investments, cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,852.2	\$	2,829.7
Accrued investment income		18.2		18.0
Premiums receivable, net		352.7		333.1
Reinsurance recoverable on paid and unpaid losses and LAE		505.4		511.1
Deferred policy acquisition costs		52.5		48.2
Deferred income taxes, net		12.9		26.9
Contingent commission receivable-LPT Agreement		32.0		32.0
Other assets		147.2		120.2
Total assets	\$	3,973.1	\$	3,919.2
LIABILITIES				
Unpaid losses and LAE	\$	2,189.3	\$	2,207.9
Unearned premiums		368.9		336.3
Commissions and premium taxes payable		53.8		57.3
Deferred Gain		147.1		149.6
Notes payable		20.0		20.0
Other liabilities		122.3		129.9
Total liabilities	\$	2,901.4	\$	2,901.0
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Common stock and additional paid-in capital	\$	388.7	\$	389.4
Retained earnings ⁽²⁾		1,075.1		1,030.7
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net		23.6		(13.7)
Treasury stock, at cost		(415.7)		(388.2)
Total stockholders' equity		1,071.7		1,018.2
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,973.1	\$	3,919.2
Stockholders' equity including the Deferred Gain (1)	\$	1,218.8	\$	1,167.8
Adjusted stockholders' equity (1)		1,195.2		1,181.5
Book value per share (1)	\$	33.22	\$	31.08
Book value per share including the Deferred Gain ⁽¹⁾		37.78		35.64
Adjusted book value per share (1)		37.04		36.06

(1) See Page 34 for calculations and Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Summary Consolidated Income Statements (unaudited) \$ in millions

	 Three Mor Mare	nths E ch 31,	
	2019		2018
Underwriting revenues:			
Gross premiums written	\$ 210.0	\$	211.6
Premiums ceded	(1.3)		(1.5)
Net premiums written	208.7		210.1
Net premiums earned	174.8		176.6
Underwriting expenses:			
Losses and LAE incurred	(88.6)		(95.4)
Commission expense	(22.0)		(23.7)
Underwriting and other operating expenses	 (47.5)		(39.2)
Underwriting income	16.7		18.3
Net investment income	21.8		19.4
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments ⁽¹⁾	23.3		(8.0)
Other income	0.4		_
Interest and financing expenses	(0.4)		(0.3)
Income tax expense	 (10.0)		(3.8)
Net income	51.8		25.6
Unrealized AFS investment gains (losses) arising during the period, net of tax ⁽²⁾	37.8		(35.8)
Reclassification adjustment for realized AFS investment (gains) losses in net income, net of tax ⁽²⁾	(0.5)		0.4
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 89.1	\$	(9.8)
Net Income	\$ 51.8	\$	25.6
Amortization of the Deferred Gain - losses	(2.0)		(2.1)
Amortization of the Deferred Gain - contingent commission	(0.5)		(0.5)
Net income before impact of the LPT Agreement ⁽³⁾	49.3		23.0
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments	(23.3)		8.0
Income tax expense (benefit) related to items excluded from Net income	4.9		(1.7)
Adjusted net income (3)	\$ 30.9	\$	29.3

(1) Includes \$21.2 million of unrealized gains on equity securities and \$12.9 million of unrealized losses on equity securities for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

(2) AFS = Available for Sale securities.

(3) See Page 36 regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Return on Equity (unaudited) \$ in millions

			Three Mor Mare		
			2019		2018
Net income	Α	\$	51.8	\$	25.6
Impact of the LPT Agreement			(2.5)		(2.6)
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments			(23.3)		8.0
Amortization of intangibles			_		_
Income tax expense (benefit) related to items excluded from Net income			4.9		(1.7)
Adjusted net income ⁽¹⁾	В		30.9		29.3
Stockholders' equity - end of period		\$	1,071.7	\$	930.3
Stockholders' equity - beginning of period			1,018.2		947.7
Average stockholders' equity	С		1,045.0		939.0
Stockholders' equity - end of period		s	1.071.7	s	930.3
Deferred Gain - end of period			147.1		161.0
Accumulated other comprehensive loss (income) - end of period			(29.9)		2.5
Income taxes related to accumulated other comprehensive gains and losses - end of period			6.3		(0.5)
Adjusted stockholders' equity - end of period			1,195.2		1,093.3
Adjusted stockholders' equity - beginning of period			1,181.5		1,003.9
Average adjusted stockholders' equity ⁽¹⁾	D		1,188.4		1,048.6
			5.00/		0.70/
Return on stockholders' equity	A/C		5.0%		2.7%
Annualized return on stockholders' equity			19.8		10.9
Adjusted return on stockholders' equity (1)	B / D		2.6%		2.8%
Annualized adjusted return on stockholders' equity ⁽¹⁾			10.4		11.2

(1) See Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Combined Ratios (unaudited) \$ in millions

			Three Months H March 31,	
		_	2019	2018
Net premiums earned	Α	\$	174.8 \$	176.6
Losses and LAE incurred	В		88.6	95.4
Amortization of the Deferred Gain - losses			2.0	2.1
Amortization of the Deferred Gain - contingent commission			0.5	0.5
Losses and LAE before impact of the LPT ⁽¹⁾	С		91.1	98.0
Prior accident year favorable loss reserve development			(22.2)	(12.4)
Losses and LAE before impact of the LPT - current accident year	D	\$	113.3 \$	110.4
Commission expense	E	\$	22.0 \$	23.7
Underwriting and other operating expenses	F		47.5	39.2
Combined ratio:				
Loss and LAE ratio	\mathbf{B}/\mathbf{A}		50.7%	54.0%
Commission expense ratio	E/A		12.6	13.4
Underwriting and other operating expenses ratio	\mathbf{F}/\mathbf{A}		27.1	22.2
Combined ratio			90.4%	89.6%
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT: ⁽¹⁾				
Loss and LAE ratio before impact of the LPT	C/A		52.1%	55.5%
Commission expense ratio	E/A		12.6	13.4
Underwriting and other operating expenses ratio	F/A		27.1	22.2
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT			91.9%	91.1%
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT: current accident year ⁽¹⁾				
Loss and LAE ratio before impact of the LPT	\mathbf{D}/\mathbf{A}		64.8%	62.5%
Commission expense ratio	E/A		12.6	13.4
Underwriting and other operating expenses ratio	F/A		27.1	22.2
Combined ratio before impact of the LPT: current accident year			104.6%	98.1%

(1) See Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Roll-forward of Unpaid Losses and LAE (unaudited) \$ in millions

		nded					
		March 31,					
		2019		2018			
	_						
Unpaid losses and LAE at beginning of period	\$	2,207.9	\$	2,266.1			
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses and LAE		504.4		537.0			
Net unpaid losses and LAE at beginning of period		1,703.5		1,729.1			
Losses and LAE incurred:							
Current year losses		113.3		110.4			
Prior year losses on voluntary business		(22.0)		(12.0)			
Prior year losses on involuntary business		(0.2)		(0.4)			
Total losses incurred		91.1		98.0			
Losses and LAE paid:							
Current year losses		7.4		5.9			
Prior year losses		96.6		94.2			
Total paid losses		104.0		100.1			
Net unpaid losses and LAE at end of period		1,690.6		1,727.0			
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses and LAE		498.7		531.1			
Unpaid losses and LAE at end of period	\$	2,189.3	\$	2,258.1			

Total Losses and LAE shown in the above table exclude amortization of the Deferred Gain, which totaled \$2.5 million and \$2.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Consolidated Investment Portfolio (unaudited) \$ in millions

			D	ecember 31, 2	2018			
Investment Positions:	A	Cost or Amortized Cost	t Unrealized Loss) Gain	Fair Value	%	Fa	ir Value	%
Fixed maturities	\$	2,491.1	\$ 29.9	\$ 2,521.0	88%	\$	2,496.4	88%
Equity securities		147.2	89.2	236.4	8		206.3	7
Short-term investments		_	_	_	—		25.0	1
Cash and cash equivalents		92.3	_	92.3	3		101.4	4
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		2.5	_	2.5	—		0.6	—
Total investments and cash	\$	2,733.1	\$ 119.1	\$ 2,852.2	100%	\$	2,829.7	100%
Breakout of Fixed Maturities:								
U.S. Treasuries and Agencies	\$	117.3	\$ 0.6	\$ 117.9	5%	\$	117.8	5%
States and Municipalities		497.7	21.8	519.5	21		528.0	21
Corporate Securities		1,075.3	10.7	1,086.0	43		1,090.4	44
Mortgage-Backed Securities		563.5	(2.2)	561.3	22		545.8	22
Asset-Backed Securities		60.7	0.2	60.9	2		64.5	3
Bank Loans		176.6	(1.2)	175.4	7		149.9	6
Total fixed maturities	\$	2,491.1	\$ 29.9	\$ 2,521.0	100%	\$	2,496.4	100%
Weighted average book yield				3.4%			3.4%	
Average credit quality (S&P)				AA-			AA-	
Duration				3.9			4.1	

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Book Value Per Share (unaudited) \$ in millions, except per share amounts

	March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018		1, March 31, 2018		D	ecember 31, 2017
Α	\$	1,071.7	\$	1,018.2	\$	930.3	\$	947.7
		147.1		149.6		161.0		163.6
В		1,218.8		1,167.8		1,091.3		1,111.3
		(29.9)		17.3		2.5		(136.0)
		6.3		(3.6)		(0.5)		28.6
С	\$	1,195.2	\$	1,181.5	\$	1,093.3	\$	1,003.9
	_						-	
D		32,263,810		32,765,792	3	2,752,139		32,597,819
A/D	\$	33.22	\$	31.08	\$	28.40	\$	29.07
B / D		37.78		35.64		33.32		34.09
C / D		37.04		36.06		33.38		30.80
		7.6%				(1.6)%)	
		6.6				(1.7)		
		3.3				9.0		
	B C D A/D B/D	A \$ B C <u>\$</u>	2019 A \$ 1,071.7 147.1 B B 1,218.8 (29.9) 6.3 C \$ 1,195.2 D 32,263,810 A/D \$ 33.22 B/D 37.78 C/D 37.04	A \$ 1,071.7 \$ 147.1 B 1,218.8 (29.9) 6.3 C \$ 1,195.2 \$ D 32,263,810 A/D \$ 33.22 \$ B/D 37.78 C/D 37.04 7.6% 6.6	2019 2018 A \$ 1,071.7 \$ 1,018.2 147.1 149.6 B 1,218.8 1,167.8 (29.9) 17.3 6.3 (3.6) C \$ 1,195.2 \$ 1,181.5 D 32,263,810 32,765,792 A/D \$ 33.22 \$ 31.08 B/D 37.78 35.64 C/D 37.04 36.06	2019 2018 A \$ 1,071.7 \$ 1,018.2 \$ 147.1 149.6 \$ \$ B 1,218.8 1,167.8 \$ (29.9) 17.3 \$ \$ 6.3 (3.6) \$ \$ C \$ 1,195.2 \$ 1,181.5 \$ D 32,263,810 32,765,792 3 A/D \$ 33.22 \$ 31.08 \$ B/D 37.78 35.64 \$ C/D 37.04 36.06 \$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	2019 2018 2018 2018 A \$ 1,071.7 \$ 1,018.2 \$ 930.3 \$ 147.1 I 147.1 149.6 161.0 Image: constraint of the state of the s

(1) See Page 37 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

(2) Reflects the change in book value per share after taking into account dividends declared of \$0.22 and \$0.20 for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

EMPLOYERS HOLDINGS, INC. Earnings Per Share (unaudited) \$ in millions, except per share amounts

			Three Mon		
			Marc 2019	h 3	2018
Numerators:		_	2019		2018
Net income	А	\$	51.8	\$	25.6
Impact of the LPT Agreement			(2.5)		(2.6)
Net income before impact of the LPT ⁽¹⁾	В		49.3		23.0
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments			(23.3)	_	8.0
Income tax expense (benefit) related to items excluded from Net income			4.9		(1.7)
Adjusted net income ⁽¹⁾	С	\$	30.9	\$	29.3
		_		_	
Denominators:					
Average common shares outstanding (basic)	D		32,442,287		32,830,481
Average common shares outstanding (diluted)	E		32,954,079		33,320,420
Earnings per share:					
Basic	A / D	\$	1.60	\$	0.78
Diluted	A / E		1.57		0.77
Earnings per share before impact of the LPT: ⁽¹⁾					
Basic	B / D	\$	1.52	\$	0.70
Diluted	B / E		1.50		0.69
Adjusted earnings per share: ⁽¹⁾					
Basic	C / D	\$	0.95	\$	0.89
Diluted	C / E		0.94		0.88

(1) See Page 36 for information regarding our use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures.

Glossary of Financial Measures

Within this earnings release we present the following measures, each of which are "non-GAAP financial measures." A reconciliation of these measures to the Company's most directly comparable GAAP financial measures is included herein. Management believes that these non-GAAP measures are important to the Company's investors, analysts and other interested parties who benefit from having an objective and consistent basis for comparison with other companies within our industry. Management further believes that these measures are more relevant than comparable GAAP measures in evaluating our financial performance.

The LPT Agreement is a non-recurring transaction that does not result in any significant ongoing cash benefits to the Company. Management believes that providing non-GAAP measures that exclude the effects of the LPT Agreement (amortization of deferred reinsurance gain, adjustments to LPT Agreement ceded reserves and adjustments to contingent commission receivable) is useful in providing investors, analysts and other interested parties a meaningful understanding of the Company's ongoing underwriting performance.

Deferred reinsurance gain (Deferred Gain) reflects the unamortized gain from the LPT Agreement. This gain has been deferred and is being amortized using the recovery method, whereby the amortization is determined by the proportion of actual reinsurance recoveries to total estimated recoveries, except for the contingent profit commission, which is being amortized through June 30, 2024. Amortization is reflected in losses and LAE incurred.

Adjusted net income (see Page 4 for calculations) is net income excluding the effects of the LPT Agreement, net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments (net of tax), and amortization of intangible assets (net of tax). Management believes that providing this non-GAAP measures is helpful to investors, analysts and other interested parties in identifying trends in the Company's operating performance because such items have limited significance to its ongoing operations or can be impacted by both discretionary and other economic factors and may not represent operating trends. The Company previously referred to Adjusted net income as Operating income.

Stockholders' equity including the Deferred Gain is stockholders' equity including the Deferred Gain. Management believes that providing this non-GAAP measure is useful in providing investors, analysts and other interested parties a meaningful measure of the Company's total underwriting capital.

Adjusted stockholders' equity (see Page 8 for calculations) is stockholders' equity including the Deferred Gain, less accumulated other comprehensive income (net of tax). Management believes that providing this non-GAAP measure is useful to investors, analysts and other interested parties since it serves as the denominator to the Company's operating return on equity metric.

Return on stockholders' equity and Adjusted return on stockholders' equity (see Page 4 for calculations). Management believes that these profitability measures are widely used by our investors, analysts and other interested parties.

Book value per share, Book value per share including the Deferred Gain, and Adjusted book value per share (see Page 8 for calculations). Management believes that these valuation measures are widely used by our investors, analysts and other interested parties. The Company previously referred to Book value per share as GAAP book value per share, and Book value per share including Deferred Gain as Book value per share.

Net income, Combined ratio, and Combined ratio before impact of the LPT (see Pages 3 and 5 for calculations). Management believes that these performance and underwriting measures are widely used by our investors, analysts and other interested parties.